

# Minghao Fu

PH.D. STUDENT · HALICIOĞLU DATA SCIENCE INSTITUTE

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## Education

### University of California, San Diego

PH.D. STUDENT, HALICIOĞLU DATA SCIENCE INSTITUTE

- Advisor: Biwei Huang

San Diego, CA, USA

Aug 2025 – Present

### Carnegie Mellon University

VISITING STUDENT, CLEAR, PHILOSOPHY DEPARTMENT

- Advisors: Peter Spirtes & Kun Zhang

Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Jun 2024 – Nov 2024

### Mohamed bin Zayed University of Artificial Intelligence (MBZUAI)

M.S. IN MACHINE LEARNING

- Advisor: Kun Zhang
- Thesis Committee: Kun Zhang (chair), Mingming Gong, Biwei Huang (external)

Abu Dhabi, UAE

Aug 2023 – Jun 2025

### University of Electronic Science and Technology of China

B.S. IN SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

- Graduated with Honor Research, Outstanding Undergraduate Thesis

Chengdu, China

Sep 2019 – Jun 2023

## Research Interests

My research centers on **causal-driven world models** that integrate causal mechanisms into reinforcement learning to achieve reliable real-world generalization. This direction bridges **causal representation learning**, **world modeling**, and **agent discovery**, aiming to build interactive agents that learn and act through causality rather than correlation.

## Publications & Preprint

Zijian Li\*, **Minghao Fu\***, Junxian Huang, Yifan Shen, Ruichu Cai, Yewen Sun, Guangyi Chen, Kun Zhang. *Towards Identifiability of Hierarchical Temporal Causal Representation Learning*.

NeurIPS 2025 (The 39th Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems).

Zijian Li, Changze Zhou, **Minghao Fu**, Sanjay Manjunath, Fan Feng, Guangyi Chen, Yingyao Hu, Ruichu Cai, Kun Zhang. *Online Time Series Forecasting with Theoretical Guarantees*.

NeurIPS 2025 (The 39th Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems).

**Minghao Fu**, Biwei Huang, Zijian Li, Yujia Zheng, Ignavier Ng, Guangyi Chen, Yingyao Hu, Kun Zhang. *Learning General Causal Structures with Hidden Dynamic Process for Climate Analysis*.

NeurIPS 2025 CauScien Workshop (Uncovering Causality in Science). Under Review at ICLR 2026.

**Minghao Fu**, Sheng Zhang, Guangyi Chen, Zijian Li, Yifan Shen, Fan Feng, Shaoan Xie, Kun Zhang. *From Comparison to Composition: Understanding Machine Cognition of Unseen Categories*.

NeurIPS 2025 CogInterp Workshop (Interpreting Cognition in Deep Learning Models). Under Review at ICLR 2026.

Fan Feng, Selena Ge, **Minghao Fu**, Zijian Li, Yujia Zheng, Zeyu Tang, Yingyao Hu, Biwei Huang, Kun Zhang. *Ada-Diffuser: Latent-Aware Adaptive Diffusion for Decision-Making*.

NeurIPS 2025 EWMDM Workshop (Embodied World Models for Decision Making). Under Review at ICLR 2026.

Loka Li, Ibrahim Aldarmaki, **Minghao Fu**, Wong Yu Kang, Yunlong Deng, Qiang Huang, Jing Yang, Jin Tian, Guangyi Chen, Kun Zhang. *How Effective is Your Rebuttal? Identifying Causal Models from the OpenReview System*.

NeurIPS 2025 CauScien Workshop (Uncovering Causality in Science). Under Review at ICLR 2026.

Fan Feng\*, Yujia Zheng\*, **Minghao Fu**, Yongqiang Chen, Guangyi Chen, Kevin Patrick Murphy, Biwei Huang, Kun Zhang. *Learning Task-Sufficient World Models via Intervention-Curriculum Co-Design*.

Under Review at ICLR 2026 (The 14th International Conference on Learning Representations).

Loka Li\*, Wong Yu Kang\*, **Minghao Fu**, Guangyi Chen, Zhenhao Chen, Gongxu Luo, Yuewen Sun, Salman Khan, Peter Spirtes, Kun Zhang. *PersonaX: Multimodal Datasets with LLM-Inferred Behavior Traits*. Under Review at ICLR 2026 (*The 14th International Conference on Learning Representations*).

**Minghao Fu\***, Danning Li\*, Aryan Gadhiya, Benjamin Lambright, Mohab Bahnassy, Mohamed Alowais, Saad El Dine ELETter, Hawau Olamide Toyin, Haiyan Jiang, Kun Zhang, Hanan Aldarmaki. *Infant Cry Detection Using Causal Temporal Representation*. Applied in LetBabyTalk, Cradle AI; ICASSP 2025 (*The 50th International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing*).

**Minghao Fu**, Dongyang Zhang, Min Lei, Kun He, Changyu Li, Jie Shao. *Wide Feature Projection with Fast and Memory-Economic Attention for Efficient Image Super-Resolution*. BMVC 2022 (*The 33rd British Machine Vision Conference*).

## Professional Experience

### Cradle AI

Abu Dhabi, UAE

#### COFOUNDER & CTO

Jun 2024 – Jun 2025

- Co-founded an AI startup improving parenting and early education.
- Secured **>50,000 AED** seed funding from the Innovation & Entrepreneurship Center (IEC).
- Launched LetBabyTalk, an AI-powered parenting app with **200+ active users**, decoding infant cries and providing guidance.
- Led machine learning model development for baby cry detection (data collection, training, configuration) and oversaw app design and development for UX and performance.

### Shanghai Artificial Intelligence Laboratory

Shanghai, China

#### RESEARCH INTERN, ARK NLP GROUP

Nov 2022 – Mar 2023

- Mentor: Lingpeng Kong
- Research Topics: Non-Autoregressive Transformer, Linear Attention, Machine Translation

### SAP

Chengdu, China

#### CLOUD DEVELOPER, INTERNSHIP

Jan 2022 – Mar 2022

- Hands-on experience with cloud architecture and environment setup.
- Integrated cloud services into applications to enhance functionality and performance.

## Awards, Fellowships, & Honors

Jun 2025 **Machine Learning Citizen Award (1/37)**, MBZUAI

May 2023 **The First-ever Human Phenotype Project Hackathon, Rank-1st**, Weizmann Institute of Science & MBZUAI

May 2023 **Advanced Study Scholarship (< 5%)**, UESTC

Apr 2023 **Undergraduate High-Level Paper Award (<1%)**, UESTC

Jun 2023 **Honor Research Scholarship (< 1%)**, UESTC

2020-2023 **Excellent Student Scholarship (<10%)**, UESTC

## Service & Professional Activities

### SERVICE & OUTREACH

Volunteer, Neurips 2025

Nov 2024 – Dec 2024

Organizer, CradleAI LetBabyTalk Hackathon

Nov 2024 – Dec 2024

Mentor, "Sadeeq" MBZUAI Buddy

Aug 2024 – Jun 2025

Mentor, MBZUAI Undergraduate Research Internship Program (UGRIP)

Jun 2024 – Aug 2024

#### PEER REVIEW

**Journals:** IEEE TIP 2024

**Conferences:** ICLR 2025, NeurIPS 2025, BMVC 2023

## Skills

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**Languages:** English (fluent), Chinese (native)

**Deep Learning:** PyTorch, Transformers, NumPy, Triton, JAX, scikit-learn

**Programming:** Python, C++, Bash, MATLAB

**Research Tools:**  $\text{\LaTeX}$ , Jupyter, Weights & Biases, Git